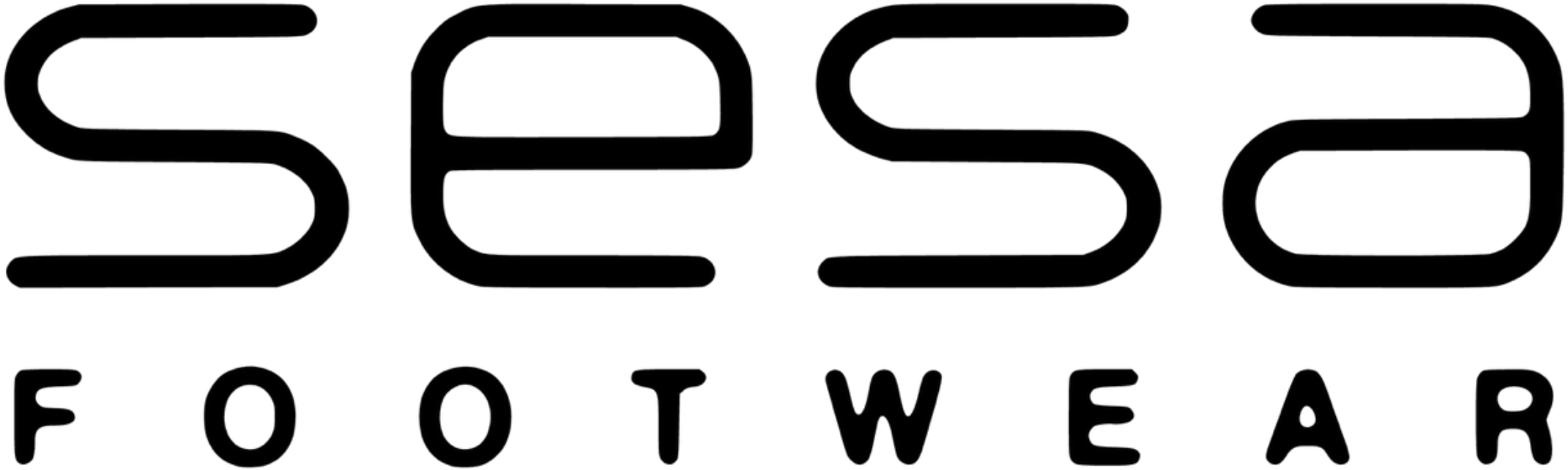

sesa
FOOTWEAR